SECOND SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION APRIL 2021

Sanskrit

SKT 1(2) C03—SAMSKRITAKAVYANUSEELANAM
(PROSE, POETRY AND TRANSLATION)

Time : Two Hours and a Half   Maximum : 80 Marks

Answers may be written either in Sanskrit or in Malayalam.
In writing Sanskrit, Devanagari Script should be used.

Part A (Short Answer Questions)

Answer atleast ten questions.
Each question carries 3 marks.
All questions can be attended.
Overall Ceiling 30.

1. वन्द् धातो: लडि प्रथमपुरूषैकवचनरूपाणि लिखत ।

2. लताशब्दस्य चतुर्थी विभक्तौ रूपाणि लिखत ।

3. ''जागरूकावावर्तेताम्''—पदच्छेदं कुरूत ।

4. ''सीता + इव''—सन्धिं कुरूत ।

5. भूधातो: लडि उत्तमपुरूषरूपाणि लिखत

6. रामं मे दातुमर्हसि इति विश्वामित्रस्य वचनं श्रुत्वा दशरथ: किमुत्तरं दत्तवान् ?

7. जनक: शिवधनुर्विषये विश्वामित्रं किं व्यजिज्ञपत् ?

8. राम: भरतं समाश्वासयन् किमाह ।

9. शूर्पणखाया: रामेण लक्ष्मणेन च सह जातां वार्तां लिखत ।

10. रामलक्ष्मणयो: समीपम् आगत्य हनूमान् सुग्रीववृत्तान्तं कथं विस्तरेण उक्तवान् ?

11. तिष्ठन्निदं विश्वमनुप्रविश्य स्वेनात्मना विष्णुरिवोर्जितेन'' इत्यस्य अर्थसौन्दर्यं प्रदर्शयत ।

12. ''बालेव तद्रक्षणसम्प्रवृत्ता दिने दिने सिञ्चति पुष्पवाटीम् कुत्र का पुष्पवाटी सिञ्चति ?

Turn over

13. ''निवेद्यते रक्ष्यजनेन दुःखं ततः परस्तात् प्रभवः प्रमाणम्'' इत्यस्य सप्रसङ्गम् अर्थं लिखत ।

14. हिरण्यगर्भप्रमुखैः अमरैः नवार्ककल्पं किं ददृशे ?

15.   सुराः प्रमोदस्खलितैः वचोभिः कं तुष्टुवुः ?

<div align="right">(10 × 3 = 30 marks)</div>

Part B (Paragraph Questions)

*Answer atleast **five** questions.*
Each question carries 6 marks.
All questions can be attended.
Overall Ceiling 30.

16. दशरथेन अयोध्यायां ऋष्यशृङ्गं पुरस्कृत्य कृतं यज्ञकर्म, तत्फलस्वरूपभूतं पुत्रजन्म च यथाग्रन्थं प्रतिपादयत ।

17. रामभद्रस्य भाविनम् अभिषेकं श्रुत्वा पापहृदया मन्थरा कैकेय्याः मनः कथं पर्यवर्तयत् इति यथाग्रन्थं प्रतिपादयत ।

18. विराधवधकथां यथाग्रन्थं प्रतिपादयत ।

19. अनुजस्य वचो निशम्य सन्तापमोहितः सीतादर्शनलालसः ससंभ्रमं प्रतिनिवृत्तः स हेमन्ते विनष्टपद्मामिव पद्मिनीं सीतया विरहितां पर्णशालां विलोक्य पुनः पुनर्विललाप । Translate.

20. सुकुमारकवेः जीवनविषये केरलेषु प्रचलितां दन्तकथां लिखत ।

21. मिथस्तिराभाव विलोकनाभ्यां सङ्क्रीडमानाविव बालकौ द्वौ ।

    पार्श्वेषु यस्याशु परिभ्रमन्तौ चन्द्रांशुमन्तौ नयतो दिनानि ॥ Translate.

22. निर्लज्जता नन्वखिलोपहास्या ॥ Annotate.

23. सुराः समुन्मूलनमाशु तेषां कर्तुं यतध्वं जगतां हिताय ॥ Annotate.

<div align="right">(5 × 6 = 30 marks)</div>

Part C

*Answer any **two** questions.*
Each question carries 10 marks.

24. हनूमतः सीतान्वेषणप्रस्थानात् सीतादर्शनपर्यन्तां कथां वर्णयत ।

25. अयोध्याकाण्डकथां यथाग्रन्थं संक्षिपत ।

26. सुमेरोः वर्णनं यथाग्रन्थं कुरुत ।

27. सुमेरूपर्वते उपविष्टं कमलासनमागत्य उर्वी किम् अकथयत् । तच्छ्रुत्वा च कमलासनेन किं प्रतिवचनं दत्तमिति यथाग्रन्थं वर्णयत ।

<div align="right">(2 × 10 = 20 marks)</div>

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SECOND SEMESTER (CBCSS–UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

Sanskrit

SKT 1(2) C02—SASTRAMEEMAMSA – I (LINGUISTICS)

Time : Two Hours and a Half   Maximum : 80 Marks

*Answers may be written **either** in Sanskrit **or** in English.*
In writing Sanskrit, Devanagari script should be used.

Section A

*Answer at least **ten** questions.*
Each question carries 3 marks.
All questions can be attended.
Overall Ceiling 30.

1. Explain the ding-dong theory.

2. What is linguistics ?

3. Which are the main branches of comparative philology ?

4. Peculiarities of radical language.

5. Who propounded the law regarding the cereberals in Sanskrit ?

6. What is Phonology ?

7. What is a Phoneme ?

8. What is an isolating type of language ?

9. Which are the main organs of speech ?

10. What is called Transference ?

11. What is called Morphology ?

12. Which is vowel gradation ?

13. Which are the six cases in Sanskrit ?

14. Define the word 'Compound'.

15. To which family does English language belong ?

(10 × 3 = 30 marks)

Turn over

Section B

Answer at least **five** *questions.*
Each question carries 6 marks.
All questions can be attended.
Overall Ceiling 30.

16. Centum and Satam groups.

17. Dialects.

18. Main theories about the origin of languages.

19. Law of Palatalisation.

20. Criteria of Indo-European family.

21. Origin of dual suffixes.

22. Write a paragraph on morphology with special reference to numbers and genders.

23. Classification of vowels.

(5 × 6 = 30 marks)

Section C

Answer any **two** *questions.*
Each question carries 10 marks.

24. Explain semantic change and the causes for it.

25. Describe Phonetic changes.

26. Classification of compounds.

27. Define Phonetic law and explain Fortunatov's law.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

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SECOND SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

Sanskrit

SKT 1 (2) C01—SAHITHYAMEEMAMSA—I (HISTORY OF SANSKRIT LITERATURE)

(2020 Admissions)

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

*Answers may be written **either** in Sanskrit **or** in English.*
In writing Sanskrit Devanagari script should be used.

Section A

*Answer at least **ten** questions.*
Each question carries 3 marks.
All questions can be attended.
Overall Ceiling 30.

1. Mention two Puranas.

2. Write a short note about Yuktikalpataru.

3. Which is the foundation head of Vastusastra ?

4. What is the meaning of the word Ayurveda ?

5. What are the other names of Vastuvidya ?

6. Mention about two ancient architectural text and its authors.

7. Describe about two texts in Ayurveda.

8. Write about the great saint Patanjali.

9. Which are the two main periods of Sanskrit literature.

10. Mention four Vedas.

11. Which epic tells the story of Pandavas ?

12. What is the period of Ramayana ?

13. Who is Sthapati ?

14. What is meant by Karmakanta ?

15. What are the types of Tantra ?

(10 × 3 = 30 marks)

Turn over

Section B

*Answer at least **five** questions.*

Each question carries 6 marks.

All questions can be attended.

Overall Ceiling 30.

16. Write a short note about Upanishad.

17. Write a paragraph about the resourced material of Vastusastra.

18. Describe Aryabhatta Siddhanda.

19. What is meant by harmyadivastu ?

20. Describe Vedic and Non-Vedic sources of Ayurveda.

21. Write a short note about Siksha.

22. Write a short note about technical Literature.

23. Mention about Indus valley civilization and medical development.

(5 × 6 = 30 marks)

Section C

*Answer any **two** questions.*

Each question carries 10 marks.

24. Scientific astronomy in India.

25. Describe about different texts in Ayurveda.

26. Write about Sutra period.

27. Write about Puranas- its date and divisions.

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)

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SECOND SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION
APRIL 2021

Sanskrit

SKT 1(2) C01—SAHITHYAMEEMAMSA—I
(HISTORY OF SANSKRIT LITERATURE)

Time : Two Hours and a Half   Maximum : 80 Marks

Answers may be written **either** *in Sanskrit* **or** *in English*
In writing Sanskrit, Devanagari Script should be used.

Section A (Short Answer Questions)

Answer atleast **ten** *questions.*
Each question carries 3 marks.
All questions canbe attended.
Overall Ceiling 30.

1. Which period can be termed as the period of Sutras and Puranas ?

2. Name the *two* Brahmanas attached to ऋग्वेद

3. Which are the *three* recensions of Samaveda now available ?

4. Write the opening verse of Mahabharata.

5. Introduce हरिवंश which is the supplementary of महाभारत ।

6. Name the eighteen Parvas of महाभारत ।

7. Name *two* authors in ancient Indian Astronomy and their works.

8. Where was Aryabhata born and at which time ?

9. What is Tantra ?

10. Who composed āyurveda for horse ?

11. What are the terms used for āyurveda in the Vedic period ?

12. Name *two* works of a Rāvaṇa in āyurveda .

Turn over

13. Define Vāstuvidya.

14. Name the best example of Asokan Stupa and who brought it to the present state.

15. What are the *three* schools of North-Indian temple architecture ?

<div align="right">(10 × 3 = 30 marks)</div>

Section B (Paragraph Questions)

Answer atleast **five** *questions.*
Each question carries 6 marks.
All questions canbe attended.
Overall Ceiling 30.

16. Vedic Period and the Vedas in general.

17. Origin of Rāmāyaṇa.

18. The *three* classes of Gaṇita works.

19. Bhāvaprakāśa.

20. Contribution of Vāgbhaṭa to āyurveda.

21. Charakasamhita.

22. Vedic period of Architecture.

23. Vāstu and its classification.

<div align="right">(5 × 6 = 30 marks)</div>

Section C (Essay Questions)

Answer any **two** *questions.*
Each question carries 10 marks.

24. Introduce the 18 Purāṇas along with the definition of the word Purāṇa.

25. Write an essay on Vedāngas.

26. Write an essay on various versions of the history of Āyurveda along with the popular legend on the subject.

27. Contribution of Kerala to Indian Mathematic

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SECOND SEMESTER (CBCSS—UG) DEGREE EXAMINATION
APRIL 2021

Sanskrit

SKT 2B 02—MAHAKAVYA PADANAM (ANCIENT POETRY)

Time : Two Hours and a Half

Maximum : 80 Marks

देवनागरीलिपिमुपयुज्य संस्कृतभाषया उत्तराणि देयानि ।

Part A (Short Notes)

Answer atleast **ten** *questions.*
Each question carries 3 marks.
All questions can be attended.
Overall Ceiling 30.

1. किरातार्जुनीयकाव्ये अङ्गीरस: क: ?

2. विनिश्चितार्थमिति वाचमाददे । क: ? कीद्दशीं वाच: ?

3. किंसखा क: ? किंप्रभु: क: ?

4. रिपौ सुतेऽपि वा धर्मविप्लवं निहन्ति ? केन ?

5. मखेषु हव्येन हिरण्यरेतसं धिनोति । कथम् ?

6. अनुजसन्निधौ तत् वच: आचचक्षे । क: ?

7. मम चेत: आधय: प्रसभं रुजन्ति । कस्य ? कुत: ?

8. तत: शरीरीति विभाविताकृर्ती । वृत्तं लिखत ।

9. इन्द्रवज्राया: लक्षणं उदाहरणं च लिखत ।

10. अप्रस्तुतप्रशंसाया: लक्षणं लिखत ।

11. वंशस्थ वृत्तस्य लक्षणम् उदाहरणं च लिखत ।

12. आवासो विपिनायते प्रियसखी मालापि जालाय ते । वृत्तं गणान् विविच्य लिखत ।

Turn over

13. मालिनी वृत्तस्य लक्षणम् उदाहरणं च लिखत ।

14. अनुभयाभेद रूपकस्य उदाहरणं लिखत ।

15. विनापि तन्वि हारेण वक्षोजौ तव हारिणौ । सलक्षणम् अलङ्कारं लिखत ।

(10 × 3 = 30 marks)

Part B (Paragraph)

*Answer atleast **five** questions.*
Each question carries 6 marks.
All questions can be attended.
Overall Ceiling 30.

16. कृतारिषङ्गर्जयेन मानवीमगम्यरूपां पदवीं प्रपिप्सुना ।

    विभज्य नक्तंदिवमस्ततन्द्रिणा वितन्यते तेन नयेन पौरुषम् ।। व्याख्यात ।

17. सुखेन लभ्या दधत: कृषीवलै: आकृष्टपच्या इव सस्य संपद: ।

    वितन्वति क्षेममदेवमातृकाश्चिराय तस्मिन् कुरवश्चकासति ।। व्याख्यात ।

18. मनोरमामात्मावधूमिव श्रियम् । कीदृश: ? ससन्दर्भं व्याख्यात ।

19. युधिष्टिरस्य कोपोद्दीपनाय भीमस्य कष्टां दशां वर्णयत ।

20. करोति मन्युं न कथं धनञ्जय:—ससन्दर्भं व्याख्यात ।

21. समासोक्तिं, स्वभावोक्तिं च सोदाहरणं निरूपयत ।

22. वसन्ततिलक वृत्तस्य लक्षणमुक्त्वा सोदाहरणं निरूपयत ।

23. आर्या वृत्तं सोदाहरणं लक्षयत ।

(5 × 6 = 30 marks)

Part C (Essays)

*Answer any **two** questions.*
Each question carries 10 marks.

24. अश्वघोषस्य बुद्धचरितं सौन्दरानन्दं चाधिकृत्य विवृणुत ।

25. द्रौपत्या: स्वभाव चित्रणं कुरुत ।

26. किरातार्जुनीयस्य प्रथम सर्ग कथां संगृह्य लिखत ।

27. 'अतिशयोक्ति': अलङ्कारं व्याख्यात ।

(2 × 10 = 20 marks)