

FOURTH SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

(CCSS)

M.Sc. Human Physiology

PSG 4E 07—SPORTS PHYSIOLOGY

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

I. Long Essay. Answer any four :

- 1 Explain the acute and chronic effects of anaerobic training on the endocrine system.
- 2 Describe external factors that influence adaptations to acute and chronic aerobic exercise including altitude, sex, and blood doping and detraining.
- 3 Describe in details the respiratory changes during exercise.
- 4 Describe the basic energy systems available to supply ATP during exercise.
- 5 Describe Biomechanical Factors in Human strength.
- 6 Discuss the acute and chronic effects of anaerobic training on the cardiovascular system.

(4 × 10 = 40 marks)

II. Write short notes on any eight :

- 7 Exercise's effects diabetic patients.
- 8 Recommended lipid intake.
- 9 Lactate production and utilization.
- 10 Endurance exercise.
- 11 Factors contributing to human strength and power.
- 12 Cellular manifestations of fatigue.
- 13 Recommended intake of carbohydrate for a sedentary adult person.
- 14 Female athlete triad.
- 15 Mention the cause of increasing pulmonary ventilation.
- 16 VO₂ Max.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

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M.Sc. Human Physiology

PSG 4E 05—DIET AND NUTRITION

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

I. Long Essay Answer any four :

- 1 Explain the sources, daily requirement, physiological functions and deficiency manifestation of proteins.
- 2 Describe the nutritional importance of Vitamin D under the following headings : A) Source, B) Daily requirements, C) Physiological functions, D) Deficiency manifestations.
- 3 Describe the concept of diet planning. What are the needs of diet planning, and explain the factors to be considered while planning diet ?
- 4 Describe the different methods of food storage with their merits and demerits.
- 5 Explain the concept of food habits and food selection. Describe the various factors influencing food selection and its impact on personal health.
- 6 Describe the different types of food adulteration. Explain the methods to detect food adulteration and to prevent food adulteration.

(4 × 10 = 40 marks)

II. Short essays Write short notes on any eight :

- 7 Nutrition importance of iron.
- 8 Vitamin C deficiency.
- 9 Diet planning for elderly people.
- 10 Causes and manifestations of vitamin K deficiency.
- 11 Protein energy malnutrition.
- 12 Balanced diet.
- 13 Nutritional importance of carbohydrates.
- 14 Influence of culture and religion on food selection.
- 15 Sources and deficiency symptoms of vitamin B12.
- 16 Effect of heat on food.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

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M.Sc. Human Physiology

PSG 4C 15—ADVANCES IN NEUROSCIENCES

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

*Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever needed.***I. Long essay: answer any four :**

- 1 Describe the physiological basis of learning and memory. Add a note on different types of memory loss.
- 2 Explain the functions of basal ganglia. Describe the causes, symptoms and management of Parkinsonism.
- 3 Define Stress. Explain the impact of stress on health and add a note on non-pharmacological management of stress.
- 4 Describe the psycho physiology of consciousness.
- 5 Describe Roger Sperry's experiments on split brain and the conclusions drawn from this experiment.
- 6 Define Stress. Explain the impact of stress on various organ systems. Add a note on stress relieving mechanism.

(4 × 10 = 40 marks)

II. Write short notes on any eight :

- 7 Alcoholism.
- 8 Management of depression.
- 9 Ischemic stroke.
- 10 Mood elevators.
- 11 Clinical features of hemisection of spinal cord.
- 12 Electroencephalogram and its clinical uses.
- 13 Theories of sleep.
- 14 Neurotrophic factors.
- 15 Therapeutic uses of tissue transplant.
- 16 Role of limbic system in emotion.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)