M.A. (PREVIOUS) DEGREE [CBCSS] EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2020

(PVT/SDE)

M.A. Sociology–Second Semester

SOC 2C 08—GENDER STUDIES

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours   Maximum : 30 Weightage

Part B

Section A

Answer any **four** *questions out of seven in not less than 50 words.*
Each question carries 2 weightage.

Define or explain the following :

1. Gender minority.

2. First wave feminism.

3. Women's Movement.

4. Eco-feminism.

5. Socialist Feminism.

6. Domestic violence.

7. Gender audit.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Section B

Answer any **four** *questions in not more than 250 words.*
Each question carries 3 weightage.

8. Distinguish between sex and Gender.

9. What is meant by Gender stereotypes ?

10. Compare the Marxist and Radical Feminist perspectives on Gender.

11. Critically evaluate the views of Simone de Beauvoir.

Turn over

12. Explain Sherry B. Ottner's theory of masculinity.

13. Present the gendered nature of property relations in India.

14. Examine the Kerala model of gender politics.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Section C

Answer any **two** *questions from the following in not more than* 1,000 *words.*
Each questions carries 5 weightage.

15. Illustrate the trajectory of Gender studies.

16. Explain Judith Butler's analysis of Sex and Gender.

17. Examine the problem of representation of gender in India.

18. Discuss the nature of gender narratives in Kerala.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

M.A. (PREVIOUS) DEGREE [CBCSS] EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2020

(PVT/SDE)

M.A. Sociology–Second Semester

SOC 2C 08—GENDER STUDIES

(2019 Admissions)

Part A

	DD	MM	YEAR	
Date of Examination :	☐ ☐	☐ ☐	☐ ☐ ☐	Fr.

Time : 15 Minutes   **Total No. of Questions :**

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.

2. Immediately after the commencement of the examination, the candidate should chec. that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.

3. Write the Name, Register Number and the Date of Examination in the space provided.

4. Each question is provided with choices (A), (B), (C) and (D) having one correct answer. Choose the correct answer and enter it in the main answer book.

5. **Candidate should handover this Question paper to the invigilator after 15 minutes and before receiving the question paper for Part B Examination.**

SOC 2C 08—GENDER STUDIES

Part A

Multiple Choice Questions :

1. Intersectionality is a term that was coined by ———————— in 1989.

    (A)   Crenshaw.   (B)   Shulamith firestone.

    (C)   Talcott Parsons.   (D)   Antony Giddens.

2. ———————— is the multidisciplinary study of how assumptions and expectations about gender and biological sex influence cultural, social, and political ideas about women and men.

    (A)   Social Studies.   (B)   Women studies.

    (C)   Gender Studies.   (D)   Sociology.

3. ———————— refers to a person's biological and physiological characteristics.

    (A)   Sex.   (B)   Gender.

    (C)   Personality.   (D)   Behavior.

4. Among the following which countries have high participation if the women in public life :

    (A)   Sweden and India.   (B)   Norway and Sri Lanka.

    (C)   Nepal and Finland.   (D)   Sweden and Africa.

5. In India seats are reserved for women in :

    (A)   A, B and D.   (B)   B, C and D.

    (C)   B and C.   (D)   A and D.

6. ———————— are the beliefs that people have about the features and characteristics of males and females.

    (A)   Gender role.   (B)   Sex role.

    (C)   Gender dividend.   (D)   Gender stereotype.

7. A man or woman who believes in equal rights and opportunities for men and women is ————————.

    (A)   Equality.   (B)   Feminism.

    (C)   Gender justice.   (D)   Gender discrimination.

8. Who developed the term 'cultural hegemony' ?

    (A) Foucault.   (B) Derrida.

    (C) Antonio Gramsci.   (D) Herbert Spencer.

9. Who developed the term Hegemonic Masculinity ?

    (A) Sherry B Ortner.   (B) Teresa de Lauretis.

    (C) Sedgwik.   (D) Raewyn Connell.

10. "Patriarchal systems are intertwined with wide variety of other hierarchical relations (e.g. class, race, nation) ; consequently, not all men receive the same share of patriarchal dividend". Who Opinioned.

    (A) Rw Connell.   (B) Derrida.

    (C) Foucault.   (D) Parsons.

11. The belief that romantic and sexual attraction of the opposite sex, is the only normal sexual orientation. Other sexual identities are considered unnatural and prohibited, is :

    (A) Hetro sexuality.   (B) Hetro normativity.

    (C) Homo sexuality.   (D) Homonormativity.

12. The term Heteronormativity is popularized by :

    (A) Will moot.   (B) Michael Foucault.

    (C) Michael Warner.   (D) David Kooper.

13. ———————— refers to men who are attracted to men in a romantic, erotic and emotional sense.

    (A) Lesbian.   (B) Gay.

    (C) Bisexual.   (D) Transgender.

14. An umbrella term that describes people born with any 30 different variations in sex characteristics including chromosomes, gonads, sex hormones or genitals :

    (A) Intersex.   (B) Asexual.

    (C) Pansexual.   (D) Stud.

15. Bodies that matter : on the discursive limits of sex written by :

    (A) Ann Oakley.   (B) Judith Butler.

    (C) Shulamith fire stone.   (D) Julia Kristeva.

Turn over

16. Powers of horror : an essay on Abjection written by :

   (A) Ann Oakley.

   (B) Judith Butler.

   (C) Shulamith fire stone.

   (D) Julia Kristeva.

17. Uttar Pradesh ,for instance, it is said that just as a she goat may be milked at any time at one's will, so can a Chamar woman be enjoyed any time one's discretion :

   (A) Leela Dube.

   (B) Itawati karve.

   (C) Vandans Shiva.

   (D) Uma Chakravarthi.

18. Reference to a period of goddess' worship existed in Europe and other countries back to :

   (A) 7000 B.C

   (B) 6000 B.C.

   (C) 5000 B.C.

   (D) 4000 B.C.

19. Robort . J. Stoller was :

   (A) Anthropologist.

   (B) Sociologist.

   (C) Psychoanalyst.

   (D) Scientist.

20. Which five year plan emphasis on women development by constitutional safeguards like property rights, Hindu succession act ?

   (A) 6th.

   (B) 7th.

   (C) 8th.

   (D) 10th.

M.A. (PREVIOUS) DEGREE [CBCSS] EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2020

(PVT/SDE)

M.A. Sociology–Second Semester

SOC 2C 07—URBAN SOCIOLOGY

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 30 Weightage

Part B

SECTION A

Answer any **four** *questions out of seven in not less than 50 words.*
Each question carries 2 weightage.

Define or explain the following :

1. Urbanity.

2. Ethnic Enclaves.

3. Invasion.

4. Concentration.

5. Metropolis.

6. Human Ecology.

7. Gentrification.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

SECTION B

Answer any **four** *questions in not more than 250 words.*
Each question carries 3 weightage.

8. Present a brief account of the classification of urban centers.

9. What are the elements of urban ecology ? Describe.

10. Briefly explain the urban processes of Cenralisation and Segregation.

11. Illustrate the contemporary human ecological approach to urban studies.

12. Explain the Neo-Weberian approach in Urban Sociology.

13. Present the Marxian approach of David Harvey.

14. Examine the urban social problems of India.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Turn over

SECTION C

*Answer any **two** questions from the following in not more than 1000 words.*
Each question carries 5 weightage

15. Illustrate the classical sociological traditions of Urban Sociology.

16. Explain the linkages between Urban community and spatial dimensions with reference to the works of R E Park, Burgess and McKenzie.

17. Examine the socio-spatial approach of Henry Lefebvre.

18. Discuss the process of urbanization in India with reference to the works of Patric Geddes and MSA Rao.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

Name...

Reg. No...................................

M.A. (PREVIOUS) DEGREE [CBCSS] EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2020

(PVT/SDE)

M.A. Sociology–Second Semester

SOC 2C 07—URBAN SOCIOLOGY

(2019 Admissions)

Part A

	DD	MM	YEAR	
Date of Examination :	☐ ☐	☐ ☐	☐ ☐ ☐ ☐	FN/AN

Time : 15 Minutes   **Total No. of Questions : 20**

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE

1. This Question Paper carries Multiple Choice Questions from 1 to 20.

2. Immediately after the commencement of the examination, the candidate should check that the question paper supplied to him/her contains all the 20 questions in serial order.

3. Write the Name, Register Number and the Date of Examination in the space provided.

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SOC 2C 07—URBAN SOCIOLOGY

Part A

Multiple Choice Questions :

1. ———— attempts to study the structures, processes, changes and problems of urban areas and also to provide input for planning and policymaking.

    (A) Urban sociology.   (B) Rural sociology.

    (C) Tribal sociology.

2. Emile Durkheim indicated urbanization in his book on ———— in which he attempted to describe organic solidarity or urban society's characteristics.

    (A) Division of labour.   (B) Suicide.

    (C) Religion.

3. Cities, according to ————, were a necessary stage of human civilisation and deviance as a necessary modification or testing of existing mores which opened the possibility of social change.

    (A) Simmel.   (B) Weber.

    (C) Durkheim.

4. Max Weber, in his book ————, defined Urban Sociology as a whole system characterized by complex order of social actions, social relations and social institutions.

    (A) The City.

    (B) Economy and Society.

    (C) The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism.

5. ———— refers to the increased exemplification of the characters of urbanisation in a city or its surrounding rural area.

    (A) Over urbanisation.   (B) Counter urbanisation.

    (C) Sub urbanisation.

6. A descriptive term for large cities that are key centres of national and regional socio-economic activity, sharing many of the same characteristics with a global city.

    (A) Megacity.   (B) Metropolis.

    (C) Megapolis.

7. Walled or fenced housing developments, to which public access is restricted, characterized by legal agreements which tie the residents to a common code of conduct and collective responsibility for management :

   (A) Megapolis.

   (B) Gated Community.

   (C) Ethnic enclave.

8. —————— is concerned with the problem of how human population adapted to their urban environment.

   (A) Urban ecology.

   (B) Urban pollution.

   (C) Urban relocation.

9. —————— occurs when new types of people, institutions, or activities enter an area previously occupied by a different type.

   (A) Succession.

   (B) Centralization.

   (C) Invasion.

10. —————— refers to population increase in a given area, as duu mined by population density.

   (A) Succession.

   (B) Concentration.

   (C) Invasion.

   (D)

11. According to Park, —————— consists of the forms of organizations produced by species competition over scare environmental resources.

   (A) Biotic level.

   (B) Cultural level.

   (C) Organic level.

12. —————— defined ecology as a study of spatial and temporal relations of human beings as affected by the selective, distributive and accommodative forces of the environment.

   (A) Burgess.

   (B) Homer Hoyt.

   (C) McKenzie.

13. According to McKenzie, the —————— serves as the first step in the distributive process of the outgoing basic commodity and as the last stage in the distributive process of the product finished for consumption.

   (A) Primary service community.

   (B) Commercial community.

   (C) Industrial town.

14. In his book —————— Hawley wrote that humans will modify their behaviour patterns to fit with changes in their biophysical environment.

    (A) Human Ecology.   (B) Human Biology.

    (C) Human Sociology.

15. —————— is credited with introducing the idea that space is socially produced.

    (A) Castells.   (B) R. E. Pahl.

    (C) Lefebvre.

16. The —————— is a model created by Henri Lefebvre which provides a framework to recognize the three elements of producing space.

    (A) Spatial Triad.   (B) Ecological Complex.

    (C) Spatial pyramid.

17. —————— is the way cities are shaped according to internal tensions between the use value and exchange value of space.

    (A) Spatial fix.   (B) Spatial trance.

    (C) Spatial complex.

18. According to ——————, "Poverty is that condition in which a person either because of inadequate income or unwise expenditures does not maintain a scale of living high enough to provide for his physical and mental efficiency and to enable him and his natural dependents to function usually according to the standards of society of which he is a member.

    (A) Gillin and Gillin.   (B) Mc Iver and Page.

    (C) Horton and Hunt.

19. —————— is defined as the arrival of wealthier people in an existing urban area which increases property value and rent, and often changes the district character and culture.

    (A) Gentrification.   (B) Urban renewal.

    (C) Urban sprawl.

20. Who wrote the book 'Urbanism As A Way of Life' :

    (A) MSA Rao.   (B) Patrick Geddes.

    (C) Louis Wirth.

M.A. (PREVIOUS) DEGREE (CBCSS) EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2020

(PVT/SDE)

M.A. Sociology—Second Semester

SOC 2C 05—SCHOOLS OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY—I

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours   Maximum : 30 Weightage

Part B

SECTION A

Answer any **four** *questions in not less than 50 words. Each question carries 2 weightage*

1. Dysfunction.

2. AGIL Functions.

3. Signifier and Signified.

4. ICAs.

5. Looking Glass self.

6. Indication.

7. Indexicality.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

SECTION B

Answer any **four** *questions in not more than 250 words.*

Each question carries 3 weightage

8. Examine the functionalist paradigm of R. K. Merton.

9. Discuss Parsons' theory of social system.

10. Illustrate the structural perspective of Claude Levi Strauss.

11. Critically examine the conflict perspectives of Marx and Weber.

12. Write a critical note on Herbert Blumer's Interactionist approach.

Turn over

13. Evaluate the phenomenological perspective of E. Husserl

14. Present the basic propositions of Ethnomethodology and state its relevance today.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

SECTION C

Answer any **two** *questions from the following in not more than* 1,000 *words.*
Each question carries 5 weightage.

15. Provide a critical analysis of the social anthropological roots of functionalism.

16. Present a comparative analysis of the conflict perspectives of Coser and Dahrendorf.

17. Illustrate E. Goffman's dramaturgical approach and trace the major criticisms against the theory.

18. Critically evaluate the phenomenological sociology of Alfred Schutz

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

M.A. (PREVIOUS) DEGREE (CBCSS) EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2020

(PVT/SDE)

M.A. Sociology—Second Semester

SOC 2C 05—SCHOOLS OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY—I

(2019 Admissions)

Part A

	DD	MM	YEAR	
Date of Examination :	☐ ☐	☐ ☐	☐ ☐ ☐ ☐	FN/AN

Time : 15 Minutes   **Total No. of Questions : 20**

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE

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SOC 2C 05—SCHOOLS OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY—I

Part A

Multiple Choice Questions :

1. The concept of 'dysfunction' is a major contribution of :

    (A) Durkheim.

    (B) Robert K Merton.

    (C) Talcott Parsons.

    (D) Wilfredo Pareto.

2. What are manifest functions ?

    (A) Unrecognised and intended consequences of a social action.

    (B) Recognised and unintended consequences of a social action.

    (C) Unrecognised and Unintended consequences of a social action.

    (D) Recognised and intended consequences of a social action.

3. Middle-range theories is a great contribution by :

    (A) Robert K Merton.

    (B) Talcott Parson.

    (C) Ralph Dahrendorf.

    (D) Wright Mills.

4. Who among the following coined the term 'symbolic interactionism' ?

    (A) Herbert Blumer.

    (B) Sigmund Freud.

    (C) C. H. Cooley.

    (D) George Herbert Mead.

5. One of the major concept in social darwinism.

    (A) Struggle for existence.

    (B) Survival of the fittest.

    (C) Organic analogy.

    (D) Natural selection.

6. Which one of the following approaches mainly focuses on Consciousness.

    (A) Ethnomethodology.

    (B) Comparative method.

    (C) Phenomenology.

    (D) Functionalism.

7. Looking glass Self theory was developed by :

    (A) G. H. Mead.

    (B) Erving Goffmn.

    (C) C. H. Cooley.

    (D) Alfred Schutz.

8. Children learn to take the attitude of particular others to themselves during the ———— stage.

   (A) Game.   (B) Social.

   (C) Primary.   (D) Play.

9. According to Mead ———— behavior is the thinking process, involving symbols and meanings.

   (A) Overt.   (B) Covert.

   (C) Front stage.   (D) Back stage.

10. ———— refers to those things that tell us a performer's social status, while ———— tells the audience what sort of role a performer expects to play in a given situation.

   (A) Manner ; appearance.   (B) Manner ; scene.

   (C) Appearance ; manner.   (D) Appearance ; scene.

11. The basic unit of analysis in Erving Goffman's theory is :

   (A) The team.   (B) The individual.

   (C) Society.   (D) The gesture.

12. Ethnomethodology has been subject to criticism because it :

   (A) Pays too much attention to the role of motives in social interaction.

   (B) Has become too focused on its phenomenological roots.

   (C) Has lost sight of its radical reflexivity.

   (D) Dismisses structural properties of speech acts.

13. For Jeffrey Alexander normative, non-rational and affective actions constitute ———— dimensions of his multidimensional sociology.

   (A) Materialist.   (B) Non-material.

   (C) Macro.   (D) Micro.

14. Who among the following coined the term 'symbolic interactionism' ?

   (A) Herbert Blumer.   (B) Sigmund Freud.

   (C) CH Cooley.   (D) George Herbert Mead.

Turn over

M.A. (PREVIOUS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2020

(PVT/SDE)

M.A. Sociology

C 04—POPULATION AND SOCIETY

(2000 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours   Maximum : 140 Marks

Section A

*Answer **all** questions.*
Each question carries 5 marks.
Each answer should not exceed 50 words.

Write short notes on the following :

1. Population Studies.

2. Sample Survey.

3. Census.

4. Population Pyramid.

5. Mortality.

6. Immigration.

7. Ecology.

8. Demographic change.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

Section B

*Answer any **five** questions.*
Each question carries 8 marks.
Each answer should not exceed 300 words.

9. Explain the sources of population data.

10. Discuss the development of Sample Registration Scheme in India.

11. Explain the Biological theories of population.

12. Analyse the differences of fertility in Indian population.

13. Examine the social effects of social differences in mortality.

14. Elucidate the components of population growth.

15. Explain the relation between population growth and socio-economic development.

16. Discuss the demographic structure of Kerala.

(5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Section C

Answer any **two** *questions.*
Each question carries 30 *marks.*
Each answer should not exceed 1,500 *words.*

17. Define Demography and discuss the nature and scope of it.

18. Discuss the factors determining the age sex structure of developed and developing countries.

19. Analyse the social implications of population growth in India.

20. Examine the growth and distribution of Kerala Population.

(2 × 30 = 60 marks)

M.A. (PREVIOUS) DEGREE [CBCSS] EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2020

(PVT/SDE)

M.A. Sociology

CO3—SOCIAL STRUCTURE AND CHANGE IN INDIA

(2000 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours Maximum : 140 Marks

Section A

Answer all questions.
Each question carries 5 marks.
Each answer should not exceed 50 words.

1. Orientalism. 2. Dialectical approach.

3. Dalit movements. 4. Matrilineal family.

5. Secularisation. 6. Democratic principles.

7. Communal tensions. 8. Women's movements.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

Section B

Answer any five questions.
Each question carries 8 marks.
Each answer should not exceed 300 words.

9. Colonial reports on Indian social life.

10. Explain the significance of dialectical methods on studying Indian society.

11. Describe the contributions of M. N. Srinivas.

12. Analyse the significance of Backward Caste movements.

13. Discuss the forms of gender inequalities existing in Indian family system.

14. Discuss the different frameworks used to study village community.

15. Critically analyse the issue confronted by the minorities in Indian society.

16. Critically discuss the reasons for the communal conflicts in India.

(5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Section C

*Answer any **two** questions.*
Each question carries 30 marks.
Each answer should not exceed 1,500 words.

17. Discuss the history and development of Sociology in India.

18. Discuss the out come of major caste related movements.

19. Explain how domestic spheres of family and household become a space of inequality.

20. Discuss the major issues to be addressed during nation building.

(2 × 30 = 60 marks)

M.A. (PREVIOUS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2020

(PVT/SDE)

M.A. Sociology

C 02—SOCIAL RESEARCH METHODS AND QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES

(2000 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours   Maximum : 140 Marks

Section A

PART I

*Answer **all** questions.*
Each question carries 4 marks.
Each answer should not exceed 50 words.

1. Define Scientific Method.

2. List the types of variables.

3. Explain Action Research.

4. Define Social Survey.

(4 × 4 = 16 marks)

PART II

*Answer any **three** questions.*
Each question carries 8 marks.
Each answer should not exceed 300 words.

5. Explain the nature of science.

6. Describe the criteria of a good hypothesis.

7. What is a Research Design ? What are its uses ?

8. What is Social Research ? Enumerate the principal steps involved in a Social Research.

9. How will you formulate a Good Research Problem ?

(3 × 8 = 24 marks)

Turn over

PART III

Answer any **one** *question.*
The question carries 30 marks.
The answer should not exceed 1,200 words.

10. Briefly describe Experimental Research Design.

11. Explain projective techniques as a method of Data Collection.

(1 × 30 = 30 marks)

Section B

PART I

Answer **all** *questions.*
Each question carries 4 marks.
Each answer should not exceed 50 words.

1. Explain Simple Random Sampling Method.

2. Explain Likert's Scale.

3. Importance of Graphic and Digrammatic representation of data.

4. Explain Scatter diagram.

(4 × 4 = 16 marks)

PART II

Answer any **three** *questions.*
Each question carries 8 marks.
Each answer should not exceed 300 words.

5. Examine the importance of Statistics for Sociological research.

6. Describe how Thurston's Scale is Constructed.

7. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of representing statistical data by diagrams and graphs.

8. Calculate Arithmetic mean, median and mode for the following data :

Class interval	0–10	10–20	20–30	30–40	40–50	50–60
Frequency	8	10	20	12	11	9

9. Calculate Standard Deviation for the following data :

Size	5–10	10–15	15–20	20–25	25–30	30–35
Frequency :	28	32	40	38	22	10

(3 × 8 = 24 marks)

PART III

*Answer any **one** question.*
The question carries 30 marks.
The answer should not exceed 1,200 words.

10. From the following data examine whether the nature of area is related to the voting preference :

Area	Preference	
	Party A	Party B
Rural	520	480
Urban	400	600

5 % value of Chi-square at 1 d.f. is 3.8 A.

11. Given the following data. Find :

   (i)   The Probable value of y when x is 12.

   (ii) The Probable value of x when y is 30.

	x	y
Mean	27.6	14.8
Standard Deviation	40	20

rxy = 0.8.

(1 × 30 = 30 marks)

M.A. (PREVIOUS) DEGREE [CBCSS] EXAMINATION, APRIL/MAY 2020

(PVT/SDE)

M.A. Sociology

C01—CLASSICAL SOCIAL THEORY

(2000 Admission onwards)

Time : Three Hours   Maximum : 140 Marks

Section A

Answer **all** *questions.*
Each question carries 5 marks.
Each answer should not exceed 50 words.

Write short note on the following :

1. Social Philosophy.

2. Positivism.

3. Social Evolution.

4. Social Fact.

5. Commodity Fetishism.

6. Bureaucracy.

7. Residue.

8. Simmels Theory of Alienation.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

Section B

Answer any **five** *questions.*
Each question carries 8 marks.
ᵇ answer should not exceed 300 words.

9. Disc ⬛ ▲▲ ent in the em gence of Sociology as a science.

10. Critica ⸱ ce and the position of sociology in it.

Turn over

11. Discuss the theory of survival of the fittest in the context of society.

12. Differentiate Mechanical and Organic solidarity of Durkheim.

13. Write a short note on the theory of surplus of value.

14. Discuss the different types of capitalism proposed by Weber.

15. Write a short note on Modernity proposed by Simmel.

16. Discuss the idea of development by Mahatma Gandhi.

(5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Section C

Answer any **two** *questions.*
Each question carries 30 marks.
Each answer should not exceed 1,500 words.

17. Critically analyse the theory of circulation of elites.

18. Discuss the factors responsible for the emergence of Sociology as a science.

19. Discuss the relationship of religion and capitalism proposed by Weber.

20. Critically analyse the theory of alienation proposed by Karl Marx.

(2 × 30 = 60 marks)

C 83404

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020

(CCSS)

Sociology

SGU 2C 08—GENDER STUDIES

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A

Answer any **five** *questions in not less than 250 words.*
Each question carries 8 marks.

1. What is Gender ? What is the relevance of Gender studies ?

2. Write a short note on LGBTQ.

3. Explain the nature of gender reproduction in different Social institutions in India.

4. Discuss in brief on Radical Feminism.

5. Write a short note on Simone De Beauvoir.

6. Write a short note on contributions of Sherry B Ottner on theory of masculinity.

7. Explain the major issues of sexual minorities in India.

8. What is glass ceiling and cite some examples ?

(5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Part B

Answer any **two** *questions from the following in not more than 1,000 words.*
Each question carries 20 marks.

9. Explain how women's wellbeing is an important component in constructing Kerala model of development.

10. Discuss the different waves of feminism.

11. Write an essay on the relevance of Judith Butler in feminist history.

12. Comment on the gender dynamics in Kerala society.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

C 83403

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020

(CCSS)

Sociology

SGU 2C 07—URBAN SOCIOLOGY

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours   Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A

Answer any **five** *questions in not less than 250 words.*
Each question carries 8 marks.

1. What is Urbanity ?

2. Write a short note on urban ecological processes.

3. Explain the differences between industry and service based urban areas.

4. Discuss in brief note on Neo Weberian perspective in urban Sociology.

5. What is the relevance of Human ecological approach ?

6. Write a short note on contributions of Tonnes and Redfield in Urban Sociology.

7. Briefly explain the Contributions of Patric Geddes towards Urban Sociology in India.

8. Write a short note on Gentrification.

(5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Part B

Answer any **two** *questions from the following in not more than 1,000 words.*
Each question carries 20 marks.

9. Explain the nature and extent of regional disparities in Urbanisation in India.

10. Discuss the major issues of urban development in India.

11. Write an essay on David Harvey's Marxian approach in Urban Sociology.

12. Comment on the Sociological implications of Indian urbanisation on class and occupational social structure, religion and polity.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

C 83402

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020

(CCSS)

Sociology

SGU 2C 06—RESEARCH METHODOLOGY—II

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A

Answer any **five** *questions in not less than 250 words.*
Each question carries 8 marks.

1. What is Scaling ?

2. Write a short note on measurement scales.

3. Explain Bogardus ' Social Distance Scale'.

4. Discuss in brief note on meaning and types of Correlation.

5. What is Mean, Median and Mode ?

6. Write a short note on use and limitations of Statistics in Social Research.

7. Briefly explain the technique of developing measurement tools in Social Research.

8. Write a short note on plagiarism in Social Research.

(5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Part B

Answer any **two** *questions from the following in not more than 1,000 words.*
Each question carries 20 marks.

9. Explain the meaning and purpose of scaling, basica problems of scaling and constructions of different scaling.

10. Discuss the steps in Social Research, different graphical and diagrammatical representation of data while analysing the data.

11. Write an essay on use of software's in Data Analysis.

12. Elaborate on the significance and different forms of academic writing.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

Name...

Reg. No...................................

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020

(CCSS)

Sociology

SGU 2C 05—SCHOOLS OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY–I

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours   Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A

Answer any **five** *questions in not less than 250 words.*
Each question carries 8 marks.

1. What is Phenomenology ?

2. Write a short note on indexicality.

3. Explain the Mertons' postulate on functionalism.

4. Discuss in brief Malinowski's theory of needs.

5. What is the major factor in the theory of Radcliff Brown focuses on ?

6. Write a short note of Mind, self and Society.

7. Briefly explain conflict perspective of Max Weber.

8. Write a short note on theory of Looking glass self.

(5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Part B

Answer any **two** *questions from the following in not more than* 1000 *words.*
Each question carries 20 marks.

9. Compare and contrast the conflict perspective of Marx and Weber.

10. Discuss the theory of Peter Berger and Luckman on the social construction of reality.

11. Write an essay on Ralf Dahrendorf's Dilectical Conflict Theory.

12. Elaborate on the contributions of Claude Levi Strauss' on structuralism.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

C 83400

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020

(CCSS)

Sociology

SO 2C 08—URBAN SOCIOLOGY

(2014 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A (Short Essay Questions)

Answer any **eight** *questions.*
All questions carry 5 marks each.
Each answer should not exceed 150 words.

1. Discuss the nature of Urban Sociology.
2. Explain the significance of the study of urban sociology.
3. How does sector theory explain urban development ?
4. Write a note on the nature of Urbanism.
5. Discuss the importance of urban planning.
6. Explain the reasons for the growth of crime in urban centers.
7. What is the significance of gated communities in urban planning ?
8. Write a note on Environmental pollution.
9. Explain Satellite city.
10. Explain housing problem faced by urban people.
11. Discuss problems posed due to Urbanisation in India.
12. Define urban ecology and the processes associated with it.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

Part B (Essay Questions)

Answer any **two** *questions.*
Each question carries 20 marks.
Each answer should not exceed 500 words.

13. Narrate the growth and development of Urban Sociology in India.
14. Examine the definition and historical aspects of Urbanisation.
15. Describe the multiple nuclei theory of urban development.
16. Examine urban pathology with reference to issues like crime and violence.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020

(CCSS)

Sociology

SO 2C 06—RESEARCH METHODOLOGY—II

(2014 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours   Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A (Short Essay Questions)

Answer any **eight** *questions.*
Each answer should not exceed 150 words.
Each question carries 5 marks.

1. Give a brief account on concurrent deviation method ?

2. Explain the meaning of Yule's Co-efficient

3. What are the merits and demerits of content analysis ?

4. Describe the nature of ethnography.

5. What is positive and negative correlation ?

6. Examine the classification of scaling techniques in social research.

7. What is test of significance ?

8. Distinguish between parametric and non-parametric tests ?

9. Briefly explain methodological dilemmas in qualitative research.

10. Explain the use of contents formulation in research.

11. Calculate Spearman's rank Correlation Co-efficient from the following data :

    R1 = 1, 8, 7, 6, 5, 4, 3, 2

    R2 = 8, 1, 3, 4, 2, 6, 5, 7

12. Compute Karl Person's co-efficient of correlation form the following data :

    X =   6,   8, 12, 15, 18, 20, 24, 28, 31

    Y = 10, 12, 15, 15, 18, 25, 22, 26, 28.

(8 × 5 = 40 marks)

Turn over

Part B (Essay Questions)

Answer any **two** *questions.*
Each answer should not exceed 500 words.
Each question carries 20 marks.

13. Describe the nature and scope of qualitative research method in social research.

14. Explain the role of review of literature in the social science research.

15. Critically examine correlation and its types with suitable examples.

16. Find out the chi-squire value for the following data :

Nativity	Opinion on vaccination	
	Favorable	Unfavorable
Urban	120	30
Rural	20	130
Tribal	75	75

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY) EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

(CBCSS)

Sociology

SOC 2C 08—GENDER STUDIES

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours   Maximum : 30 Weightage

General Instructions

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend **all** questions in each section.*

2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section/Part shall remain the same.*

3. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section/Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section/Part.*

Part A

*Answer any **four** questions out of seven in not less than 50 words.*
Each question carries 2 weightage.

Define *or* explain the following :

1. Gender stereotypes.

2. Heteronormativity.

3. LGBTIQ.

4. Gender Wage Gap.

5. Gender Violence.

6. Queer Politics.

7. Gender reproduction.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Part B

*Answer any **four** questions in not more than 250 words.*
Each question carries 3 weightage.

8. Distinguish between Women's studies and Gender studies.

9. What is meant by gender division of labour.

Turn over

10. Briefly explain the nature of first and second wave feminism.

11. Examine the idea of 'One is not born, but made a woman'.

12. Explain the Queer theory.

13. Present the relation between caste, class and Gender in India.

14. Examine J Devika's views on the making of ideal Malyalee Woman.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Part C

Answer any **two** *questions from the following in not more than 1,000 words.*
Each questions carries 5 weightage.

15. Illustrate the different feminist theoretical perspectives.

16. Present a comparative analysis of Judith Butler's and Julia Kristeva's perspectives.

17. Examine the linkages between Gender and economy in India.

18. Critically review the Robin Jeffrey's work 'Politics, Women and Wellbeing; How Kerala Became a model'.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY) EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

(CBCSS)

Sociology

SOC 2C 07—URBAN SOCIOLOGY

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours   Maximum : 30 Weightage

General Instructions

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend* **all** *questions in each section.*

2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section / Part shall remain the same.*

3. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

Part A

Answer any **four** *questions out of seven in not less than 50 words.*
Each question carries 2 weightage.

Define *or* explain the following :

1. Gemeinschaft and Gesellschaft.

2. Urban Housing.

3. Succession.

4. Mega cities.

5. Metropolitan area.

6. Urban Greening.

7. Urbanism.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Turn over

Part B

Answer any **four** *questions in not more than* 250 *words.*
Each question carries 3 *weightage.*

8. Present a brief account of Durkheim's views on urban sociology.

9. Compare Weber and Simmel on their approach to urban studies.

10. What is meant by urban ecology ?

11. Explain the contributions of R E Park to the development of Urban sociology.

12. Illustrate the Neo Marxian approach of Manuel Castells on Urbanism.

13. Present the Neo- Weberian approach of Rex and Moore.

14. Examine the impact of colonialism on urbanisation in India.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Part C

Answer any **two** *questions from the following in not more than* 1,000 *words.*
Each questions carries 5 *weightage.*

15. Explain the basic concepts of Urban Sociology.

16. Describe the major urban ecological processes.

17. Illustrate the Marxian theoretical approach of David Harvey to the study of Urban society.

18. Discuss the sociological implications of urbanization in India.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY) EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

(CBCSS)

Sociology

SOC 2C 06—RESEARCH METHODOLOGY—II

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours   Maximum : 30 Weightage

General Instructions

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend* **all** *questions in each section.*

2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section/Part shall remain the same.*

3. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section/Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section/Part.*

Part A

Answer any **four** *questions in not less than 50 words.*
Each question carries 2 weightage.

1. Define nominal scale.

2. Explain the salient features of Likert's Internal Consistency Scale.

3. Mention the different measures of central tendency.

4. Explain Linear Regression.

5. What are different types of parametric tests.

6. Calculate median :

    35, 23, 45, 50, 80, 61, 92, 40, 54, 61

7. Name any *two* softwares used in social research.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Part B

Answer any **four** *questions in not more than 250 words.*
Each question carries 3 weightage.

8. Discuss the sources of error in measurement.

9. Discuss the nature and use of statistics in social research.

Turn over

10. Elaborate on the purpose of scaling and the basic problems related to scaling.

11. Describe the data processing through tabulation.

12. Compute Karl Pearson's Co-efficient of correlation between X and Y from the following data :

X	12	20	15	22	18	24	2	12	15	22
Y	30	35	28	36	29	39	30	25	30	38

13. Examine in detail the format of research report.

14. Elaborate on the issues of copyright and plagiarism in social research.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Part C

Answer any **two** *questions from the following in not more than* 1,000 *words.*
Each question carries 5 weightage.

15. Examine in detail the different types of scaling techniques in social research.

16. Explain the significance of academic writing and explain the forms of academic writing.

17. Discuss the stages of data analysis in social science research.

18. Given is the data related to whether inoculation is effective in preventing tuberculosis. Use Chi-square to examine its effectiveness. Table value of Chi-square for 1 degree of freedom at 5 % level of significance is 3.841 :

	Affected	Not affected
Innoculated	31	469
Non-inoculated	185	1315

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (REGULAR/SUPPLEMENTARY) EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

(CBCSS)

Sociology

SOC 2C 05—SCHOOLS OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY—I

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　Maximum : 30 Weightage

General Instructions

1. *In cases where choices are provided, students can attend* **all** *questions in each section.*

2. *The minimum number of questions to be attended from the Section / Part shall remain the same.*

3. *There will be an overall ceiling for each Section / Part that is equivalent to the maximum weightage of the Section / Part.*

Part A

Answer any **four** *questions in not less than 50 words.*
Each question carries 2 weightage.

1. Middle Range Theory.

2. Pattern Variables.

3. Langue and Parole.

4. Breaching Experiments.

5. Interaction ritual chain.

6. Impression Management.

7. Inter-subjectivity.

(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)

Part B

Answer any **four** *questions in not more than 250 words.*
Each question carries 3 weightage.

8. Examine the functionalist perspective of B. Malinowsky.

9. Discuss the concepts of manifest and latent function based on Merton's Paradigm.

Turn over

10.   Illustrate the contributions of Saussure to the growth of Structuralism.

11.   Critically examine Ralf Dahrendorf's dialectical conflict perspective.

12.   Write a critical note on Mead's theory of mind, self and society.

13.   Explain the micro-macro dynamics of social conflict according to Randal Collins.

14.   Present the basic propositions of Edmond Husserl's phenomenological perspective.

(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)

Part C

Answer any **two** *questions from the following in not more than 1,000 words.*
Each question carries 5 weightage.

15.   Provide a critical analysis of the analytical functionalist approach of Talcott Parsons.

16.   Present a comparative analysis of the conflict perspectives of Marx, Weber and Simmel.

17.   Illustrate the contributions of Herbert Blumer to Symbolic Interactionism.

18.   Critically evaluate the work 'Social Construction of Reality' of Berger and Luckman.

(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)

SECOND SEMESTER M.A. DEGREE (SUPPLEMENTARY) EXAMINATION APRIL 2021

(CUCSS)

Sociology

SO 2C 06—RESEARCH METHODOLOGY—II

(2014 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours Maximum : 36 Weightage

Part A

*Answer **all** questions.*
Each answer should not exceed 50 words.
*Define **or** explain the following.*

1. Linear Regression.

2. Reliability.

3. Geneology.

4. Pie Diagram.

5. Probable error.

6. Likert Scale.

7. Qualitative research.

8. Frequency table.

9. Histogram.

10. Endnote.

11. Reference.

12. Citation.

13. Thematic Appreciation Test.

14. APA style.

(14 × 1 = 14 weightage)

Turn over

Part B

Answer any **seven** *questions.*

Each question should not exceed 25 words.

15. Explain the different techniques of regression analysis.

16. Discuss F test as a parametric test.

17. Examine the basic problems of scaling.

18. Examine case study and oral history as a method of qualitative research.

19. Compute Karl Pearson's Co-efficient of correlation between X and Y from the following data :

X	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Y	30	29	29	25	24	24	24	21	18	15

20. Explain different methods for the graphical presentation of data.

21. Describe the importance of Literature citing.

22. Describe the methodological dilemmas and issues of qualitative research.

23. What the different types of projective techniques?

24. Explain the techniques employed in classification of data.

(7 × 2 = 14 weightage)

Part C

Answer any **two** *questions.*

Each question should not exceed 1,000 words.

25. Describe the process of report writing and explain its purpose and types of report.

26. Explain the different methods adopted for establishing the validity and reliability of scales.

27. Define qualitative research and explain the nature and scope.

28. Test using Chi-square whether the economic status of the employees influence attitude towards election. Table value at .05 level of significance is 3.841 :

	Economic status	
Attitude towards election	Rich	Poor
Favourable	50	155
Not Favourable	90	110

(2 × 4 = 8 weightage)

C 3917

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

(CCSS)

Sociology

SGU 2C 08—GENDER STUDIES

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours   Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A

Answer any **five** *questions in not less than* 250 *words.*
Each question carries 8 marks.

1. What is glass ceiling and how it affect women at work?

2. Write a short note on Gender discrimination prevailing in our society

3. Explain the differences between Socialist and Marxist feminism

4. Discuss in brief on Eco feminism

5. What is the relevance of Simone de Beauvoir in feminist history

6. Write a short note on the relationship between Gender and Economy

7. Briefly explain theories of masculinity

8. Write a short note on Queer politics

(5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Part B

Answer any **two** *questions from the following in not more than* 1000 *words.*
Each question carries 20 *marks.*

9. Explain the role of social institutions in Gender Reproduction.

10. Discuss the major issues of sexual minorities in India.

11. Write an essay on how gender stereotypes affects the role of women and how it construct an ideal of Malayalee women.

12. Elaborate different waves of feminism and explain different theoretical perspectives on feminism.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

C 3916

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

(CCSS)

Sociology

SGU 2C 07—URBAN SOCIOLOGY

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours   Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A

Answer any **five** *questions in not less than* 250 *words.*
Each question carries 8 marks.

1. What is Urbanism ?

2. Write a short note on ethnic enclaves.

3. Explain the classification of urban centres.

4. Discuss in brief note on Socio Spatial approach of Henry Lefebvre.

5. What is Urban ecology ?

6. Write a short note on slums.

7. Briefly explain the Contributions of MSA Rao towards urban sociology in India.

8. Write a short note on Neo Marxian approach of Manuel Castells.

(5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Part B

Answer any **two** *questions from the following in not more than* 1,000 *words.*
Each question carries 20 marks.

9. Explain the Perspective of Park and Berges towards Urban community and spatial dimensions.

10. Discuss the major urban problems in India.

11. Write an essay on David Harvey's Marxian approach in Urban Sociology.

12. Elaborate on Urbanisation and classification of Urban Centres.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

(CCSS)

Sociology

SGU 2C 06—RESEARCH METHODOLOGY—II

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours   Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A

Answer any **five** *questions in not less than 250 words.*
Each question carries 8 marks.

1. What is Social Research ?

2. Write a short note on Scaling.

3. Explain Likert's Internal Consistency Scale.

4. Discuss in brief note on Sources of errors in measurement.

5. What is standard deviation ?

6. Write a short note on Use and limitations of Statistics in Social Research.

7. Briefly explain the difference between frequency table and two way table.

8. Write a short note on plagiarism in Social Research.

(5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Part B

Answer any **two** *questions from the following in not more than 1,000 words.*
Each question carries 20 marks.

9. Explain the importance and different types of graphical and diagrammatical representation of data.

10. Discuss the important things to be considered in the format of Research report? Cite some examples.

11. Write an essay on Use of software's in Data Analysis.

12. Elaborate on the methods and different types of Report writing.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)

C 3914

SECOND SEMESTER P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

(CCSS)

Sociology

SO 2C 05—SCHOOLS OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY-I

(2019 Admissions)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 80 Marks

Part A

Answer any **five** *questions in not less than 250 words.*
Each question carries 8 marks.

1. What is class struggle ?

2. Write a short note on structural linguistics.

3. Explain Randall Collins' Conflict and Geopolitical theory.

4. Discuss in brief on dramaturgical analysis of Goffman.

5. What is social structure according to Radcliff Brown ?

6. Write a short note on " Accounting" according to Garfinkel.

7. Briefly explain conflict perspective of Max Weber.

8. Write a short note on theory of interpretive approach.

(5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Part B

Answer any **two** *questions from the following in not more than* 1,000 *words.*
Each question carries 20 marks.

9. Explain the Phenemenological perspective of Alfred Schutz.

10. Discuss the theory of Peter Berger and Luckman on the social construction of reality.

11. Write an essay on Conflict Functionalism according to Lewis Coser.

12. Elaborate on the contributions of Malinowski towards Social Anthropology.

(2 × 20 = 40 marks)