

## P.G. ENTRANCE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021

## SOCIOLOGY

Time : Two Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

## Part I (Multiple Choice Questions)

*Answer all questions.**Each question carries 1 mark.*

1. Which is the district with the highest number of tribal population in Kerala ?
  - (a) Wayanad.
  - (b) Idukki.
  - (c) Palakkad.
  - (d) Kasaragod.
2. Auguste Comte was a \_\_\_\_\_ sociologist.
  - (a) French.
  - (b) British.
  - (c) American.
  - (d) German.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ is a more or less durable association of husband and wife with or without child, or of a man or woman alone, with children.
  - (a) Kinship.
  - (b) Marriage.
  - (c) Family.
  - (d) Cohabitation.
4. Who proposed the concept "survival of the fittest" in Sociology ?
  - (a) Emile Durkheim.
  - (b) Alfred Schutz.
  - (c) Marx Weber.
  - (d) Herbert Spencer.
5. Who is known as the father of Indian sociology ?
  - (a) Irawati Karve.
  - (b) Radhakamal Mukerjee.
  - (c) G.S Ghurye.
  - (d) B.N. Seal
6. According to Karl Marx "the history of all hitherto existing society is the history of :
  - (a) Capitalism.
  - (b) Economic determinism.
  - (c) Materialism.
  - (d) Class struggle.

**Turn over**

7. Prevention of Sexual Harassment at Workplace Act was passed in the year \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) 2005. (b) 2013.  
(c) 2016 (d) 1961.
8. The traditional occupational obligation based on caste system is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) Jajmani system. (b) Varna System.  
(c) Jati system. (d) Upanayana.
9. Laurie Baker is mainly known for \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) New Educational System. (b) Low cost Sustainable Housing.  
(c) Spiritual movement. (d) Philanthropic work for the marginalized.
10. Who wrote the Book "Homo Hierarchus" ?
- (a) Louis Dumont. (b) Henry Maine.  
(c) Nicholas Dirks. (d) J.H. Hutton.
11. Which of the following will not be considered as Primary group ?
- (a) Family. (b) Peer Group.  
(c) Neighbourhood. (d) Crowd.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ is a method in which the investigator becomes a part of the situation he is studying.
- (a) Survey. (b) Case study.  
(c) Focus Group Discussion. (d) Participant observation.
13. The set of structured questions in which answers are recorded by the interviewer himself is called \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) Interview schedule. (b) Questionnaire.  
(c) Interview. (d) Interview guide.
14. Who wrote the book "Religion and Society among the Coorgs" ?
- (a) D.P Mukherji. (b) S.C Dube.  
(c) Mac Iver and Page. (d) M.N. Srinivas.

15. Which among the following is predominantly a matrilineal tribal group ?
- (a) Santhals. (b) Khasis.  
(c) Gonds. (d) Munda.
16. Gemeinschaft-Gesellschaft dichotomy was proposed by \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) Ferdinand Tonnies. (b) Robert Redfield.  
(c) Durkheim. (d) Karl Marx.
17. Which among the following is a means of formal social control ?
- (a) Education. (b) Religion.  
(c) Legislation (d) Sarcasm.
18. According to Weber authority by virtue of his inherited status, is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) Traditional authority. (b) Charismatic authority.  
(c) Legal-rational. (d) Democratic authority.
19. Who is known as the Jhansi Rani of Kerala ?
- (a) Anna Chandi. (b) Accamma Cherian.  
(c) K.R Gawri Amma. (d) None of the above.
20. Which among the following book is written by Dr. B.R Ambedkar ?
- (a) Annihilation of Caste.  
(b) Caste: The Origins of Our Discontents.  
(c) Caste: Its Twentieth Century Awatar.  
(d) Caste Matters.
21. Which of the following is not a concept related to Karl Marx ?
- (a) Surplus value. (b) Class conflict  
(c) Alienation. (d) Ideal type
22. Durkheim argued that the task of sociology should be the study of \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) Social action. (b) Social facts.  
(c) Division of labour. (d) Solidarity.

**Turn over**

23. Panchayati Raj institutions got constitutional status in India by the \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) 73<sup>rd</sup> Amendment Act. (b) 74<sup>th</sup> Amendment Act.  
(c) 75<sup>th</sup> Amendment Act. (d) 72<sup>nd</sup> Amendment Act.
24. \_\_\_\_\_ is a marriage within one's own group :
- (a) Inter-caste. (b) Exogamy.  
(c) Intra- caste. (d) Endogamy.
25. Which among the following personality is associated with Save Silent Valley Environmental Movement ?
- a) Sugathakumari (b) Mayilamma  
c) Pokkudan (d) C.K Janu
26. The book titled *Contemporary India: A Sociological View* is written by \_\_\_\_\_.
- a) G. S. Ghurye (b) M.N Srinivas  
c) Satish Deshpande (d) Andre Beteille.
27. Sociology was first introduced in the Indian universities in the year ?
- (a) 1919. (b) 1910.  
(c) 1920. (d) 1909.
28. 'The Law of Three Stages' is an idea developed by \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) Herbert Spencer. (b) Auguste Comte.  
(c) Karl Marx (d) George Simmel.
29. \_\_\_\_\_ relationship is based on blood
- (a) Affinal. (b) Consanguineal.  
(c) Conjugal. (d) Primogeniture.
30. Who among the following is not a Macro sociological thinker ?
- (a) Marx Weber. (b) Emile Durkheim.  
(c) Karl Marx. (d) August Comte.

31. In which research method hypotheses are formulated before the study ?
- (a) Qualitative research.
  - (b) Quantitative research.
  - (c) In both quantitative and qualitative
  - (d) Exploratory research.
32. According to Durkheim which among the following is not a feature of modern industrial society
- (a) Mechanical solidarity.
  - (b) Differentiation.
  - (c) Specialization.
  - (d) Increased division of labour.
33. The term *socius* derived from which language ?
- (a) German.
  - (b) Greek.
  - (c) Latin.
  - (d) Roman.
34. Which among the following is an ascribed social status ?
- (a) Profession.
  - (b) Membership in Political Party.
  - (c) Educational qualification.
  - (d) Membership in Caste.
35. Satya Shodhak Samaj was founded by :
- (a) Tilak.
  - (b) Ranade.
  - (c) Raja Ram Mohan Roy.
  - (d) Jyotiba Phule.
36. The *Elementary Forms of Religious Life* is written by \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) Karl Marx.
  - (b) Max Weber.
  - (c) Emile Durkheim.
  - (d) Auguste Comte.
37. The first social revolt in Kerala is \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) Channar Lahala.
  - (b) Moplah Rebellion.
  - (c) Punnapra Vayalar Upheaval.
  - (d) Pandara Pattam Proclamation.

Turn over

38. In \_\_\_\_\_ family the bride resides with the husband's family :
- (a) Patrilocal. (b) Matrilocat.
- (c) Patriarchal . (d) Matriarchal
39. Who defined sociology as the science of social phenomena subject to natural and invariable laws ?
- (a) Spencer. (b) Durkheim.
- (c) Weber. (d) Comte.
40. A marriage of so called lower caste man and high caste woman is called :
- (a) Hypergamy. (b) Hypogamy.
- (c) Anuloma. (d) Isogamy.
41. Who said that "No Caste, No Religion and No God for Man" ?
- (a) Sree Narayana Guru. (b) Ayyankali.
- (c) Sahodaran Ayyappan. (d) Chattampi Swamikal.
42. Who classified groups into in-group and out-group ?
- (a) Tonnies. (b) Cooley.
- (c) Homans. (d) Sumner.
43. In which year did the French revolution take place ?
- (a) 1789. (b) 1769.
- (c) 1787. (d) 1798.
44. The Directive Principles of State Policy of Indian Constitution was adopted from \_\_\_\_\_ Constitution :
- (a) American. (b) British.
- (c) Russian. (d) Irish.
45. The First Five-year Plan was launched in India in \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) 1950. (b) 1952.
- (c) 1951. (d) 1949.
46. To which one of the following the process of Sanskritization is related ?
- (a) Secondary group. (b) Ingroup.
- (c) Reference group. (d) Primary group.

47. The Protection of Civil Rights Act, 1955 prohibits \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) Human trafficking. (b) Untouchability.  
(c) Child labour. (d) Gender discrimination.
48. The smallest union territory of India is \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) Puducherry. (b) Andaman and Nicobar Islands.  
(c) Delhi. (d) Lakshadweep.
49. Which among the following is not a feature of a community ?
- (a) Shared norms and values. (b) Definite territory.  
(c) Particular aim. (d) Sense of belongingness.
50. The movie *Slum Dog Millionaire* was filmed in \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) Dharavi in Mumbai. (b) Munirka in Delhi.  
(c) Banganga in Mumbai. (d) Basanti in Kolkata.

(50 × 1 = 50 marks)

**Part II (Concept Defining Questions)**

*Answer any six questions.*

*Each question carries 3 marks.*

*Answer should not exceed five sentences.*

51. Sociological Imagination.  
52. Verstehen  
53. Division of Labour.  
54. Patriarchy.  
55. Epidemic Vs Pandemic.  
56. Case Study.  
57. Qualitative research.  
58. Protective Discrimination.  
59. Sex Vs Gender.  
60. Domestic Violence.  
61. Primary group.

(6 × 3 = 18 marks)

**Turn over**

**Part III (Short Essays)**

*Answer any four questions.  
Each question carries 8 marks.  
Write Maximum 300 words.*

62. Is remuneration necessary to make the domestic labour visible-Discuss.

*Or*

Discuss sociology as a product of modernity and industrialization.

63. Analyze the sociological implications of digitalization of education.

64. Kerala is a shining example of women empowerment-Evaluate.

65. Write a short note on the major contributions of Max Weber.

66. Analyze the major caste issues in the contemporary Indian society.

67. Assess the strengths and weaknesses of the Kerala model of development.

*Or*

Discuss the various forms of social stratification

(4 × 8 = 32 marks)